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| --- |
| **Table 4.3 Probability of Inversion at Actual Election Vote-Share** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | **1868** | **1872** | **1876** | **1880** |  |  | **1884** | **1888** | **1892** | **1896** | **1900** | | **Pro-Republican** | 0 | 0 | 133 | 418 |  |  | 464 | 566 | 125 | 68 | 18 | | **Pro-Democratic** | 0 | 0 | 43 | 582 |  |  | 442 | 163 | 113 | 0 | 0 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | **1904** | **1908** | **1912** | **1916** | **1920** |  | **1924** | **1928** | **1932** | **1936** | **1940** | | **Pro-Republican** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 0 |  | NA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | **Pro-Democratic** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 441 | 0 |  | NA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | **1944** | **1948** | **1952** | **1956** | **1960** |  | **1964** | **1968** | **1972** | **1976** | **1980** | | **Pro-Republican** | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 477 |  | 0 | 532 | 0 | 256 | 0 | | **Pro-Democratic** | 0 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 523 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 160 | 0 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | **1984** | **1988** | **1992** | **1996** | **2000** |  | **2004** | **2008** | **2012** | **2016** |  | | **Pro-Republican** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 473 |  | 50 | 1 | 21 | 479 |  | | **Pro-Democratic** | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 346 |  | 0 | 0 | 30 | 13 |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |
| Note: Table is organized by census period. If the Republicans won the popular vote, the pro-democratic row represents the proportion (out of 1,000) simulated elections the Democrats won. The pro-republican row would then represent the number of simulations (out of 1,000) that the Republicans would win if the Democrats had won the election with the same vote-share. For instance, H. Clinton won the popular vote with 51.2% of the vote and at that vote share Republicans win 47.9% of all elections. On the other hand, if she instead only won 48.8% of the vote, the Democrats would only have won 13 out of 1,000 simulated elections, or 0.013%. |